

Video signal switcher

BA7627FV

The BA7627FV is a switching IC developed for use in video equipment. It contains three two-channel analog multiplexers; two two with sync-tip clamp inputs and one with a DC-biased input, and is ideal for switching audio, video, brightness and chroma signals.

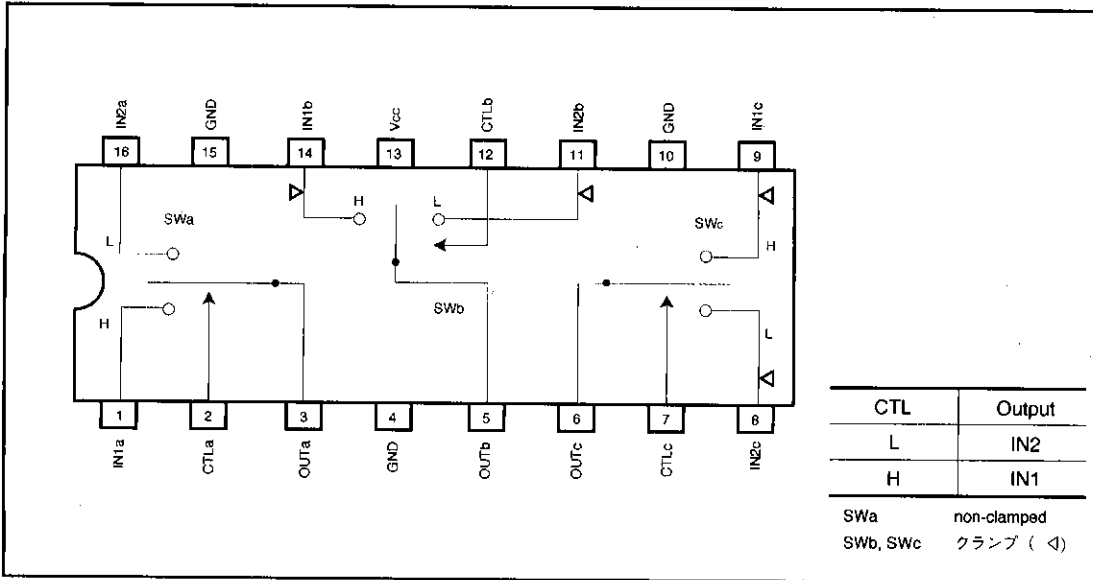
●Applications

Video cassette recorders and camcorders

●Features

- 1) Three 2-input / 1-output switches (two with sync-tip clamped inputs, the other one non-clamped).
- 2) 5V power supply.
- 3) Low power consumption (62.5mW Typ.).
- 4) Excellent frequency characteristics (10MHz, 0dB Typ.).
- 5) Wide dynamic range
- 6) Fast switching speed (50ns Typ.).
- 7) Small package (SSOP 16pin).

●Block diagram



●Absolute maximum ratings (Ta=25°C)

| Parameter | Symbol | Limits | Unit |
|-----------------------|--------|---------|------|
| Power supply voltage | Vcc | 9 | V |
| Power dissipation | Pd | 450* | mW |
| Operating temperature | Topr | -40~85 | °C |
| Storage temperature | Tstg | -55~125 | °C |

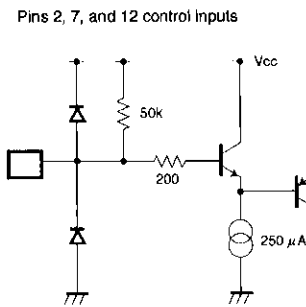
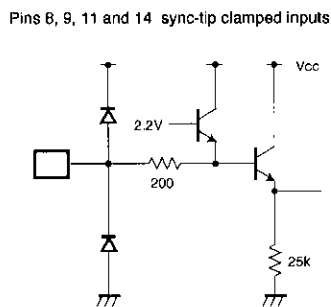
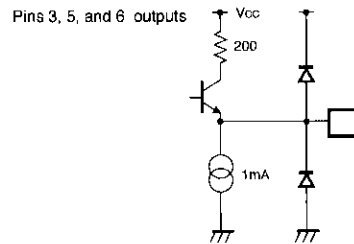
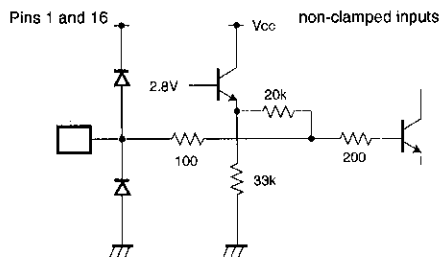
* Reduced by 4.5mW for each increase in Ta of 1°C over 25°C

● Pin descriptions

| Pin No. | Pin Name | Function |
|---------|----------|---|
| 1 | IN1a | Non-clamped SWa input pin 1 (bias input) |
| 2 | CTLa | SWa control pin. "L" selects IN2a, "H" selects IN1a |
| 3 | OUTa | SWa output pin |
| 4 | GND | Earth connection* |
| 5 | OUTb | SWb output pin |
| 6 | OUTc | SWc output pin |
| 7 | CTLc | SWc control pin. "L" selects IN2c, "H" selects IN1c |
| 8 | IN2c | SWc input pin 2 (sync-tip clamp input) |
| 9 | IN1c | SWc input pin 1 (sync-tip clamp input) |
| 10 | GND | Earth connection* |
| 11 | IN2b | SWb input pin 2 (sync-tip clamp input) |
| 12 | CTLb | SWb control pin. "L" selects IN2b, "H" selects IN1b |
| 13 | Vcc | Power supply |
| 14 | IN1b | SWb input pin 1 (sync-tip clamp input) |
| 15 | GND | Earth connection* |
| 16 | IN2a | Non-clamped SWa input pin 2 (bias input) |

* GND pins 4, 10 and 15 are common connections.

● Input/output circuits



●Electrical characteristics (Unless otherwise specified Ta=25°C and Vcc=5V)

| Parameter | Symbol | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit | Conditions | Test Circuit |
|---------------------------|-----------------|------|-------|------|------------------|--|--------------|
| Operating voltage | V _{CC} | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.5 | V | | Fig.1 |
| Circuit current | I _{CC} | — | 12.5 | 17.0 | mA | | Fig.1 |
| Maximum output level 1 | V _{OM} | 2.6 | 2.9 | — | V _{P-P} | f=1kHz THD=0.5% clamped input | Fig.1 |
| Maximum output level 2 | V _{OM} | 2.7 | 3.0 | — | V _{P-P} | f=1kHz THD=0.5% non-clamped input | Fig.1 |
| Voltage gain | G _V | -0.5 | 0 | 0.5 | dB | f=1MHz V _{in} =1V _{P-P} | Fig.1 |
| Interchannel crosstalk | CT | — | -65 | — | dB | f=4.43MHz V _{in} =1V _{P-P} | Fig.1 |
| Frequency characteristic | G _f | -1 | 0 | 1 | dB | 10MHz / 1MHz V _{in} =1V _{P-P} | Fig.1 |
| Input impedance | Z _{in} | 14 | 20 | 26 | kΩ | 1,16pin | Fig.1 |
| Total-harmonic distortion | THD | — | 0.007 | — | % | f=1kHz 1V _{P-P} non-clamped input | Fig.1 |
| CTL pin switch level | V _{TH} | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.0 | V | | Fig.1 |
| Differential gain | DG | — | 0.5 | 1.0 | % | V _{in} =1V _{P-P} Standard staircase signal | Fig.1 |
| Differential phase | DP | — | 0.3 | 1.0 | deg | V _{in} =1V _{P-P} Standard staircase signal | Fig.1 |

●Measurement circuit

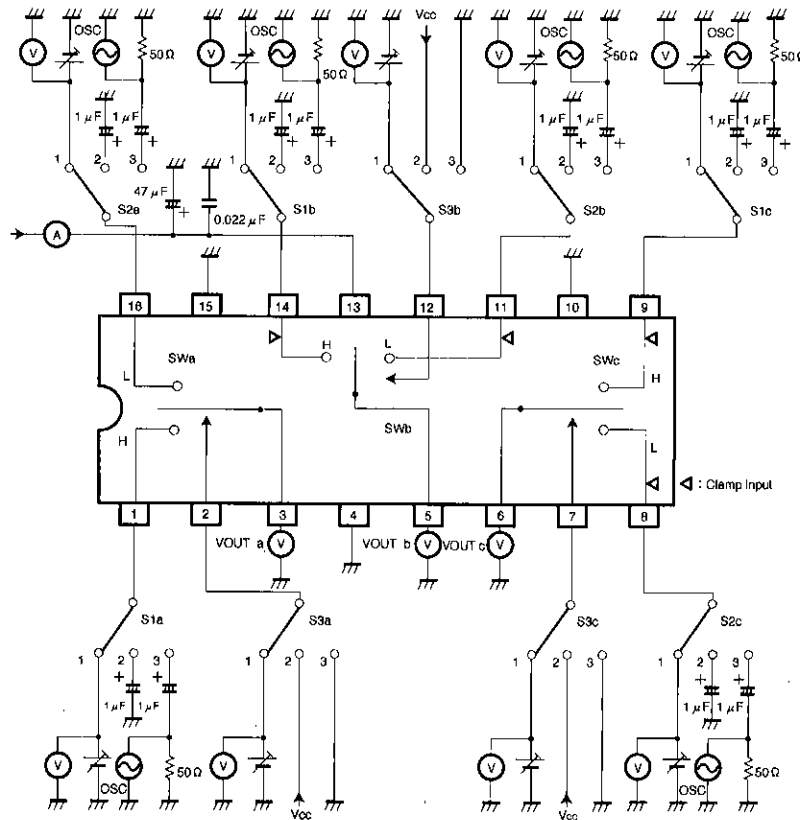


Fig.1

Audio/video signal selection switches

AV switches

● Measurement conditions

| Parameter | | Symbol | Switch settings | | | | | | | | | Measurement method |
|---------------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--|
| | | | S1a | S2a | S3a | S1b | S2b | S3b | S1c | S2c | S3c | |
| Current consumption | | I _{cc} | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| Maximum output level | In1a | V _{om} | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | f=1kHz THD=0.5% Note 1 |
| | In2a | V _{om} | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| | In1b | V _{om} | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| | In2b | V _{om} | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| | In1c | V _{om} | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | |
| | In2c | V _{om} | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | |
| Voltage gain | In1a | G _v | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | f=1MHz V=1V _{P-P} Note 2 |
| | In2a | G _v | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| | In1b | G _v | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| | In2b | G _v | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| | In1c | G _v | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | |
| | In2c | G _v | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | |
| Interchannel crosstalk | In1a | C _t | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | f=4.43MHz V=1V _{P-P} Note 3 |
| | In2a | C _t | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| | In1b | C _t | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| | In2b | C _t | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| | In1c | C _t | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | |
| | In2c | C _t | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | |
| Frequency characteristic | In1a | G _f | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | f=10MHz / f=1MHz V=1V _{P-P} Note 4 |
| | In2a | G _f | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| | In1b | G _f | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| | In2b | G _f | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| | In1c | G _f | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | |
| | In2c | G _f | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | |
| Input impedance | In1a | Z _{in} | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | Note 5 |
| | In2a | Z _{in} | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| Total-harmonic distortion | In1a | THD | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | Note 6 |
| | In2a | THD | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| CTL pin switching level | CTLa | V _{TH} | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | Note 7 |
| | CTLb | V _{TH} | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| | CTLc | V _{TH} | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | |
| Differential gain | In1a | DG | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | Standard staircase signal V=1V _{P-P} Note 8 |
| | In2a | DG | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| | In1b | DG | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| | In2b | DG | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| | In1c | DG | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | |
| | In2c | DG | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | |
| Differential phase | In1a | DP | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | Standard staircase signal V=1V _{P-P} Note 8 |
| | In2a | DP | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| | In1b | DP | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| | In2b | DP | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | |
| | In1c | DP | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | |
| | In2c | DP | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | |

Note 1: Connect a distortion meter to the output, and input a f = 1kHz sine wave. Adjust the input level until the output distortion is 0.5%. This output voltage at this time is the maximum output level V_{om} (V_{P-P}).

Note 2: Input a 1V_{P-P}, 1MHz sine wave. The voltage gain (in dB) is given by G_v = 20 log (V_{OUT}/V_{IN}).

Note 3: Input a 1V_{P-P}, 4.43MHz sine wave. The interchannel crosstalk (in dB) is given by C_t = 20 log (V_{OUT}/V_{IN}).

Note 4: Input 1V_{P-P}, 1MHz and 10MHz sine waves. The frequency characteristic (in dB) is given by G_f = 20 log (V_{OUT} (f = 10MHz)/V_{IN} (f = 1MHz)).

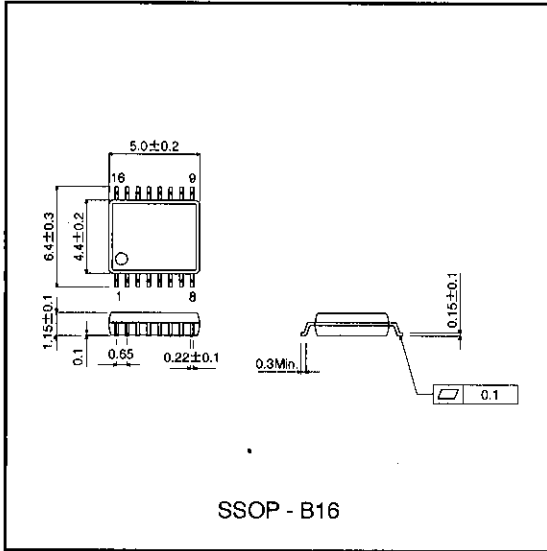
Note 5: Measure the input pin voltage V_{IN50} when a current of DC50 μA is flowing the input pin. Measure the input pin open-circuit voltage. The input impedance given by Z = (V_{IN50} - V_{IN0})/50 × 10⁻⁶ Ω.

Note 6: Input a 1V_{P-P}, 1kHz sine wave and measure the total-harmonic distortion the output using a total-harmonic distortion meter.

Note 7: Input a 1V_{P-P}, 1MHz sine wave. Reduce the CTL pin voltage from V_{CC}. The pin switching level (V_{TH}) is the CTL pin voltage at which the V_{OUT} level drops 20mV_{P-P}.

Note 8: Input a 1V_{P-P} staircase signal. Measure the phase differential on a vectorscope.

●External dimensions (Units: mm)



Audio/video signal selection switches

AV switches

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