

**LA4708**

20 W 2-channel BTL AF Power Amplifier for Car Stereos

Overview

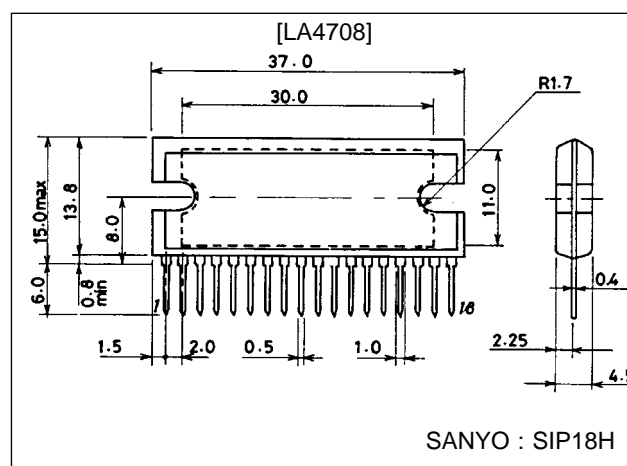
The LA4708 is a BTL two-channel power IC for car audio developed in pursuit of excellent sound quality. Low-region frequency characteristics have been improved through the use of a new NF capacitorless circuit, and crosstalk which causes “muddy” sound has been reduced by improving both circuit and pattern layout. As a result, the LA4708 provides powerful bass and clear treble. In addition, the LA4708 features on-chip protectors and standby switch. The LA4708 is also pin-compatible with the LA4705NA (car stereo-use 17 W two-channel power IC), and can be substituted for the LA4705NA for higher power. (When the board is shared, pins 1 and 9 must be left open.)

Features

- High power: supports total output of 30 W + 30 W ($V_{CC} = 13.2$ V, THD = 30%, $R_L = 4 \Omega$)
- Supports $R_L = 2 \Omega$ ($P_O = 30$ W when $V_{CC} = 13.2$ V, THD = 10%)
- Designed for excellent sound quality ($f_L < 10$ Hz, $f_H = 130$ kHz)
- NF capacitorless
- Any on time settable by external capacitor
- Less pop noise
- Standby switch circuit on chip (microprocessor supported)
- Various protectors on chip (output-to-ground short/output-to- V_{CC} short/load short/overvoltage/thermal shutdown circuit)

Package Dimensions

unit: mm

3109-SIP18H

Specifications

Maximum Ratings at $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Ratings	Unit
Maximum supply voltage	V_{CC} max 1	No signal, $t = 60$ s	24	V
	V_{CC} max 2		16	V
Surge supply voltage	V_{CC} surge	$t \leq 0.2$ s, single giant pulse	50	V
Maximum output current	I_O peak	Per channel	4.5	A
Allowable power dissipation	P_d max	Arbitrarily large heat sink	37.5	W
Operating temperature	T_{opr}		-35 to +85	$^\circ\text{C}$
Storage temperature	T_{stg}		-40 to +150	$^\circ\text{C}$

* Set V_{CC} , R_L in a range that does not exceed $P_d \text{ max} = 37.5$ W

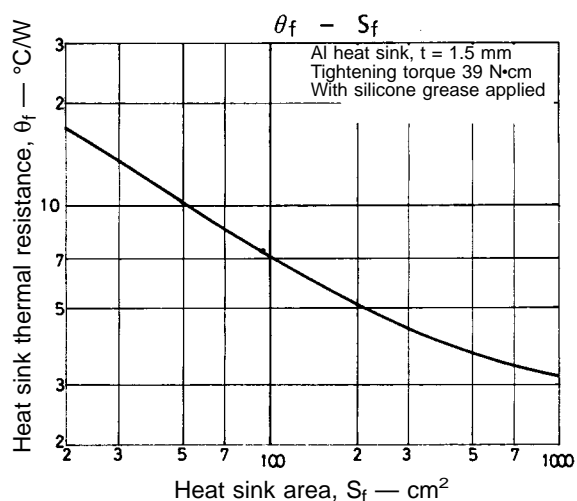
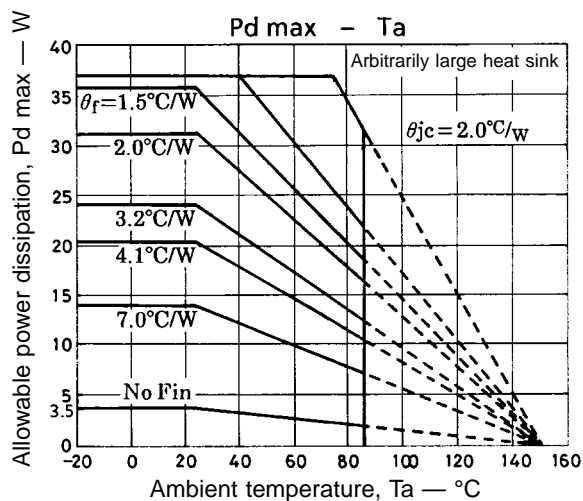
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Operating Conditions at $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Ratings	Unit
Recommended supply voltage	V_{CC}		13.2	V
Operating voltage range	$V_{CC\text{ op}}$	Range where Pd max is not exceeded	9 to 16	V
Recommended load resistance	R_L		4	Ω
Recommended load resistance range	$R_L\text{ op}$		2 to 4	Ω

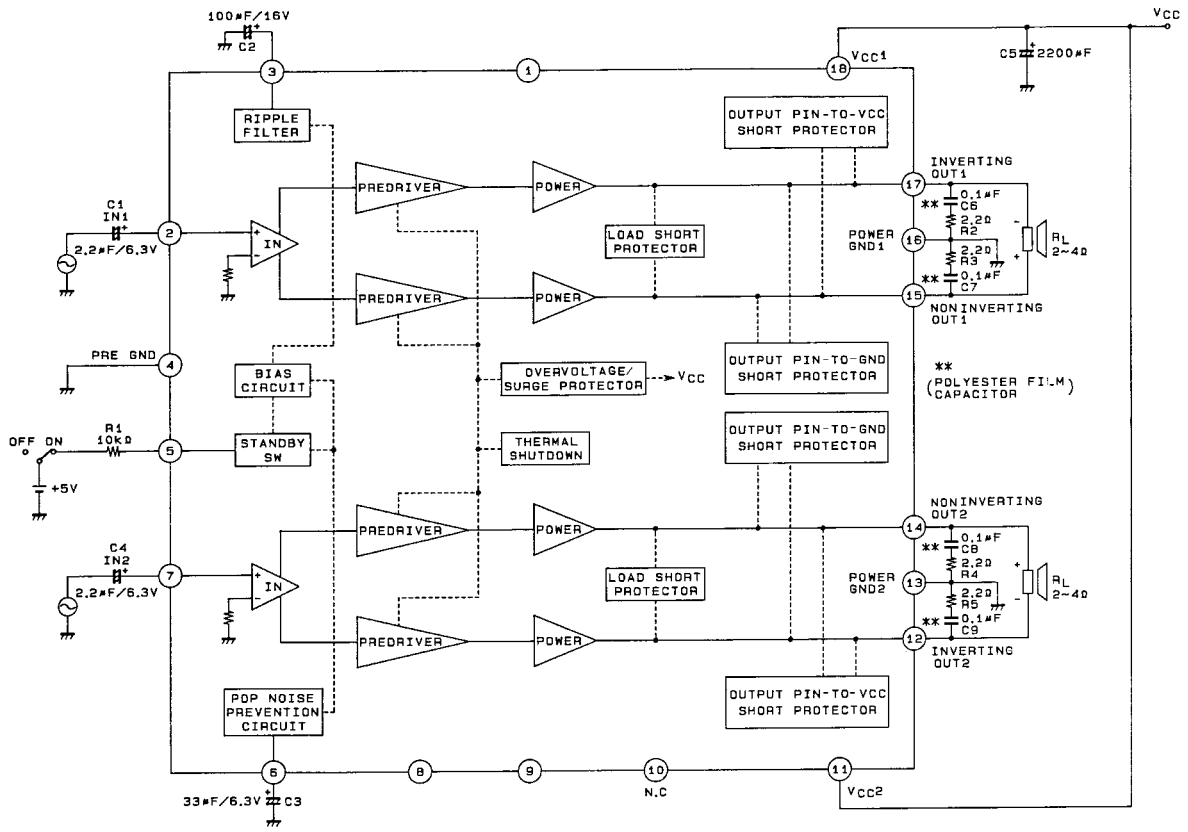
Operating Characteristics at $T_a = 25^\circ\text{C}$, $V_{CC} = 13.2\text{ V}$, $R_L = 4\ \Omega$, $f = 1\text{ kHz}$, $R_g = 600\ \Omega$

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	min	typ	max	Unit
Quiescent current	I_{CCO}		70	150	250	mA
Standby current	I_{st}			10	60	μA
Voltage gain	VG		38	40	42	dB
Total harmonic distortion	THD	$P_O = 2\text{ W}$		0.07	0.4	%
Output power	P_{O1}	THD = 10%	16	20		W
	P_{O2}	THD = 10%, $V_{CC} = 14.4\text{ V}$		24		W
	P_{O3}	THD = 10%, $R_L = 2\ \Omega$		30		W
Output offset voltage	$V_N\text{ offset}$	$R_g = 0$	-300		+300	mV
Output noise voltage	V_{NO}	$R_g = 0$, B.P.F. = 20 Hz to 20 kHz		0.1	0.5	mVrms
Ripple rejection ratio	SVRR	$R_g = 0$, $f_R = 100\text{ Hz}$, $V_R = 0\text{ dBm}$	40	50		dB
Channel separation	CHsep	$R_g = 10\text{ k}\Omega$, $V_O = 0\text{ dBm}$	50	60		dB
Input resistance	r_i		21	30	39	$\text{k}\Omega$
Standby pin applied voltage	V_{st}	Amp on, applied through $10\text{ k}\Omega$	2.5		V_{CC}	V



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Equivalent Circuit Block Diagram



Pins 1,9 : Don't use
Pin 10 : No connection

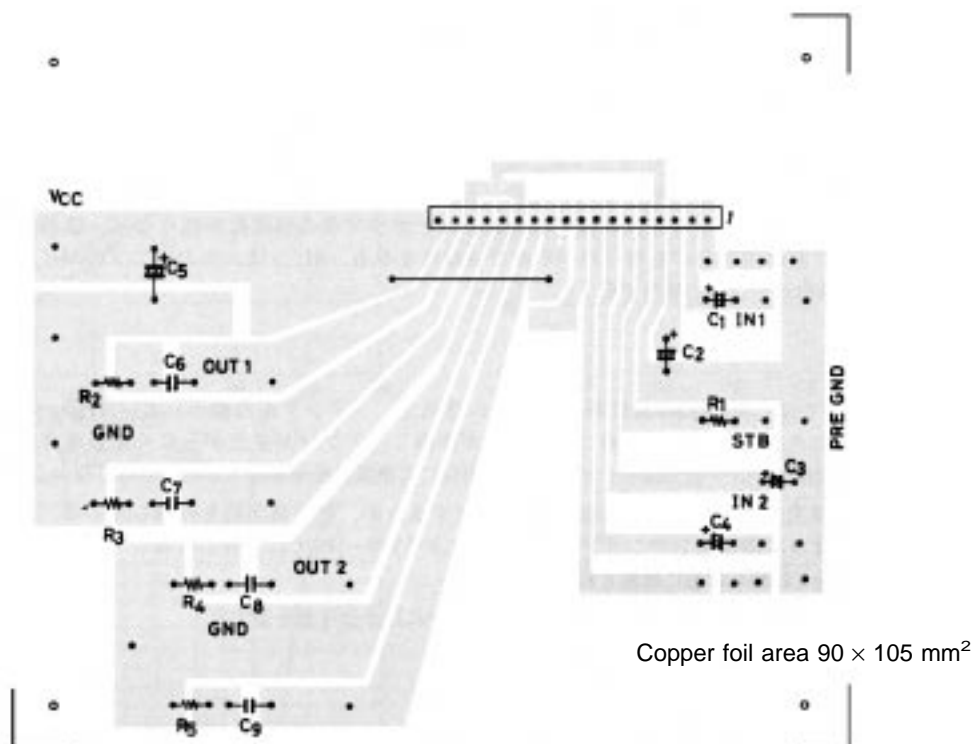
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Each Pin Voltage

$V_{CC} = 13.2\text{ V}$, 5 V applied through $STBY = 10\text{ k}\Omega$, $R_L = 4\ \Omega$, $R_g = 0$

Pin No.	1	2	3	4	5	6
Name		IN1	DC	Pre-GND	STBY	ON TIME
Pin voltage (V)	0.29	1.58	6.55	0	3.2	2.28
Pin No.	7	8	9	10	11	12
Name	IN2	POP	-	N.C	V_{CC2}	-OUT 2
Pin voltage (V)	1.58	2.08	0.29	0	13.2	6.5
Pin No.	13	14	15	16	17	18
Name	PWR-GND 2	+OUT 2	+OUT 1	PWR-GND 1	-OUT 1	V_{CC1}
Pin voltage (V)	0	6.5	6.5	0	6.5	13.2

Sample Print Pattern



Description of External Components

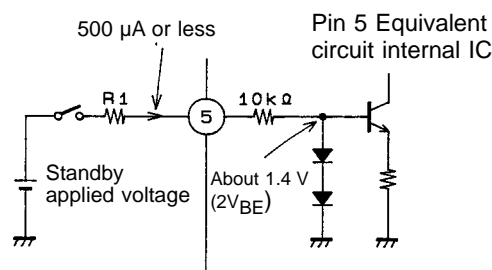
C1, C4	Input capacitors	2.2 μF is recommended. f_L can be varied by C1, C4 capacitances to adjust the bass range.
C2	Decoupling capacitor (ripple filter)	
C3	Amplifier on time setting capacitor	Approximately 0.8 second for 33 μF. Since the on time is proportional to this capacitance, it can be set as desired by varying this capacitance. (Refer to the characteristics curve.)
C5	Power supply capacitor	
C6, C7, C8, C9	Oscillation blocking capacitors	Use polyester film capacitors (Mylar capacitors) with good temperature characteristics. (R2, R3, R4, and R5 used jointly.) Since stability may be affected slightly by the pattern layout, etc., 0.1 μF or more is recommended.
R1	Standby switch current limiting resistor	10 kΩ is recommended (when the applied voltage for the standby switch is 2.5 V to 13.2 V). This resistor cannot be removed.

Features of IC Inside and Usage Notes

Standby function

- Pin 5 is the standby switch pin. The amplifier is turned on by applying approximately 2.5 V or more to this pin through an external resistor (R1).
- If voltage in excess of 13.2 V is to be applied to the standby switch, calculate the value of R1 using the following formula so that the current flowing into pin 5 is 500 μ A or less:

$$R1 = \frac{\text{Applied voltage} - 1.4 \text{ V}}{500 \mu\text{A}} - 10 \text{ k}\Omega$$



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Mute function

- Pin 6 is the connector for the capacitor that determines the on time in order to prevent pop noise. By grounding this pin, the amplifier can implement mute operation. In this case, the recovery time depends on C3.

How to reduce pop noise

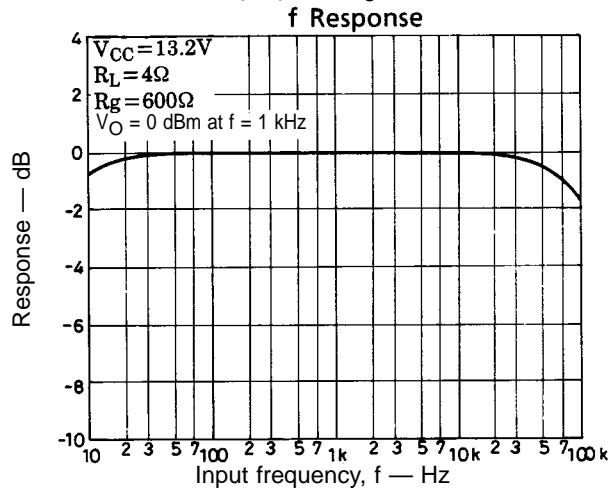
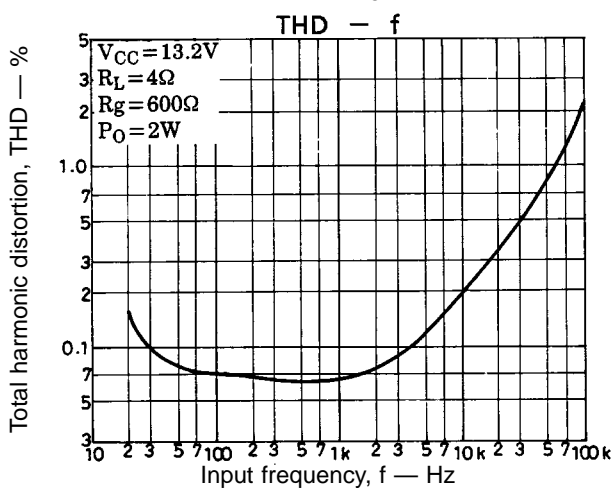
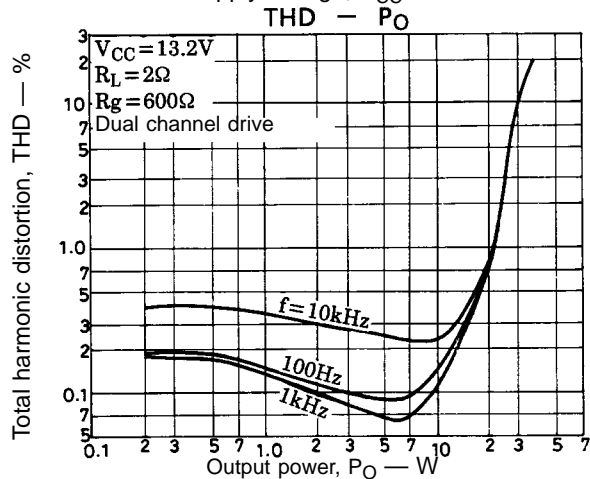
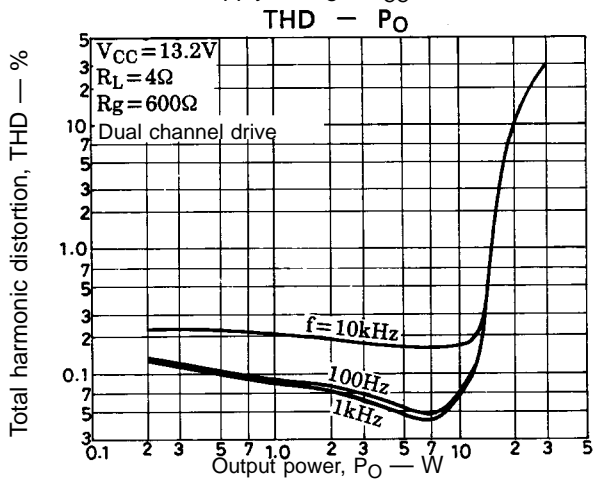
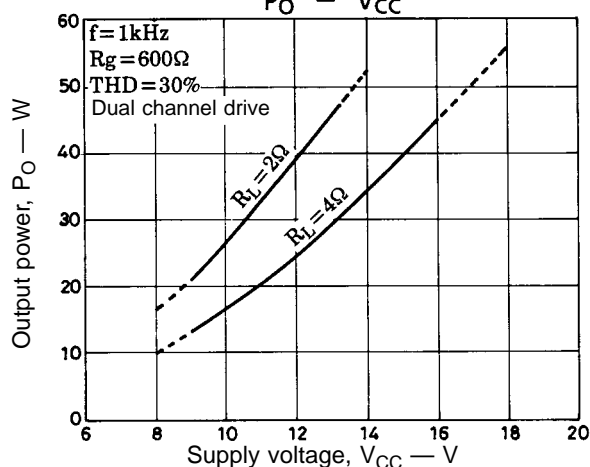
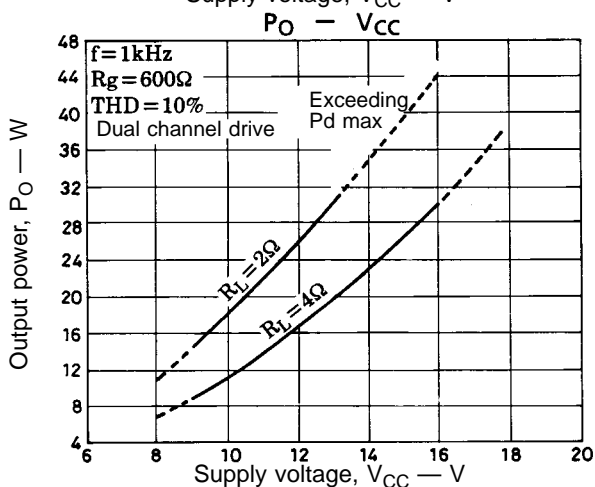
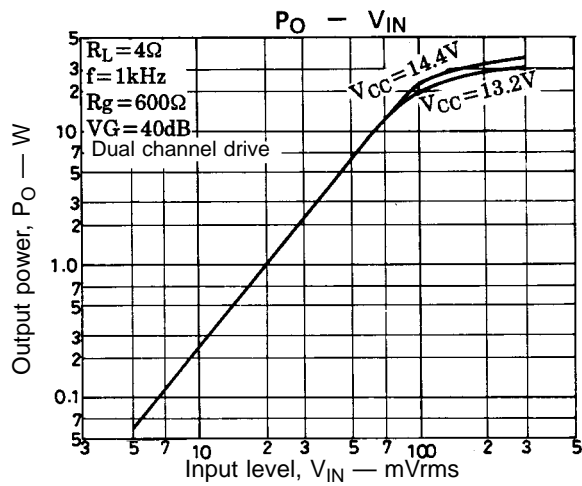
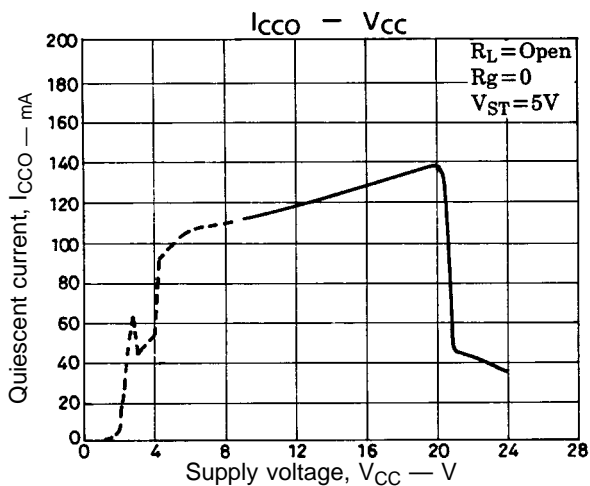
- Although the LA4708 reduces pop noise, an electrolytic capacitor of between 0.47 and 2.2 μ F can be connected between pin 8 and the pre-GND to further reduce pop noise that occurs when power supply is turned on/off (standby switch on/off). The larger the capacitance, the lower the frequency of pop noise, and it is barely audible, but sound residue of the sound signal is liable to linger when power is turned off. Pin 8 is the bias pin for the output amplifier and normally is left open.

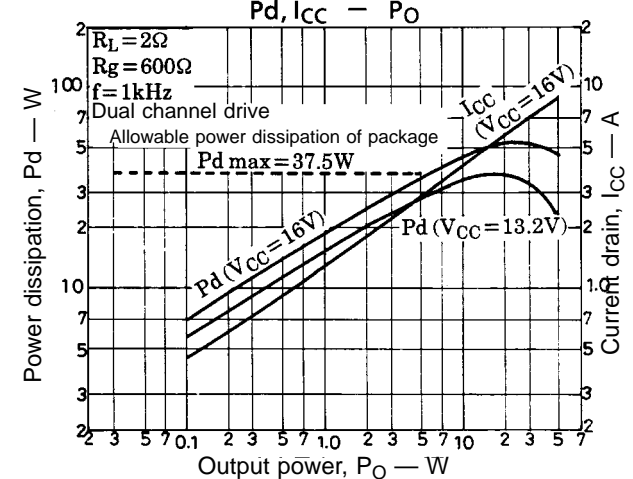
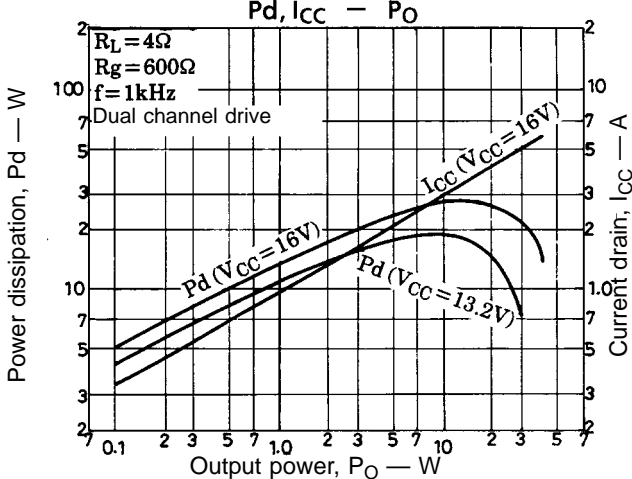
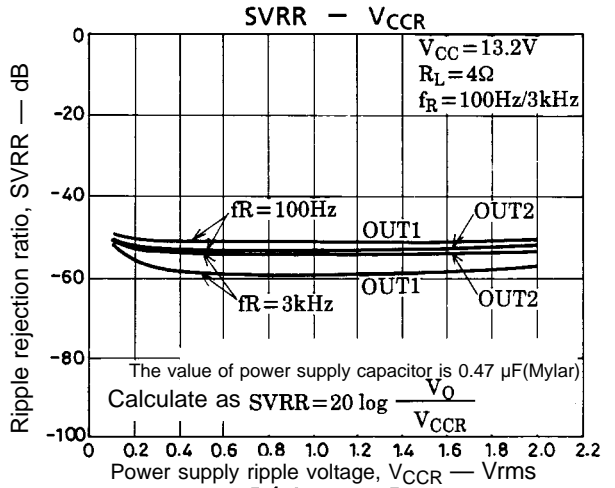
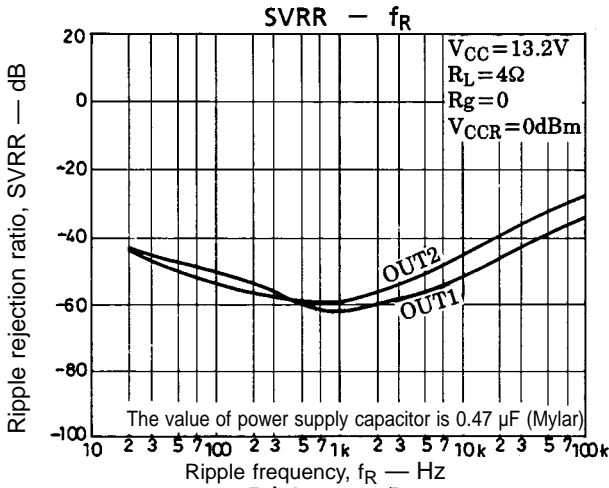
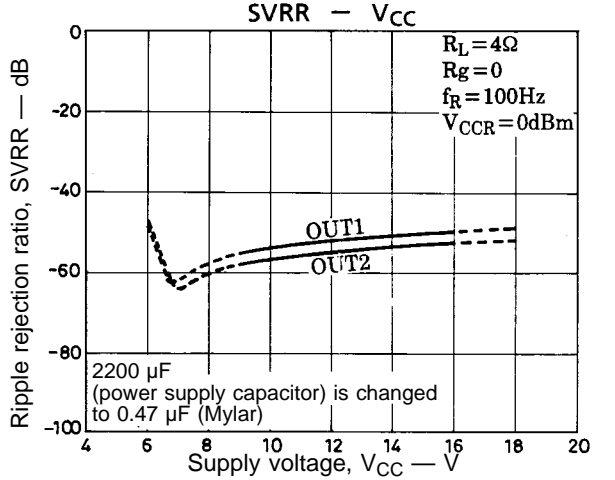
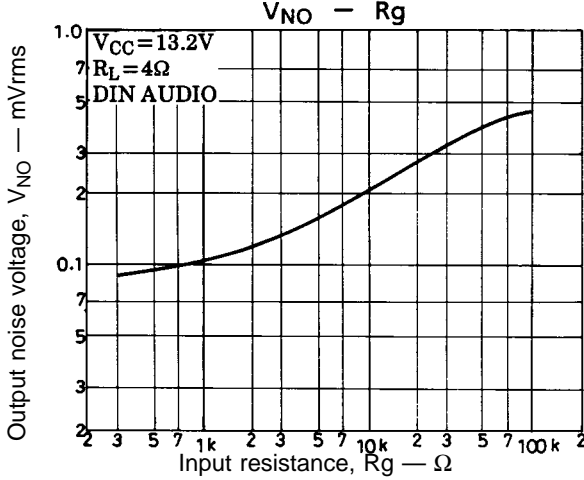
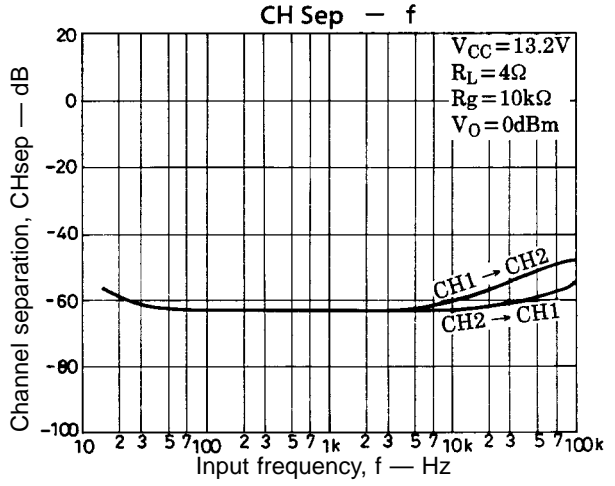
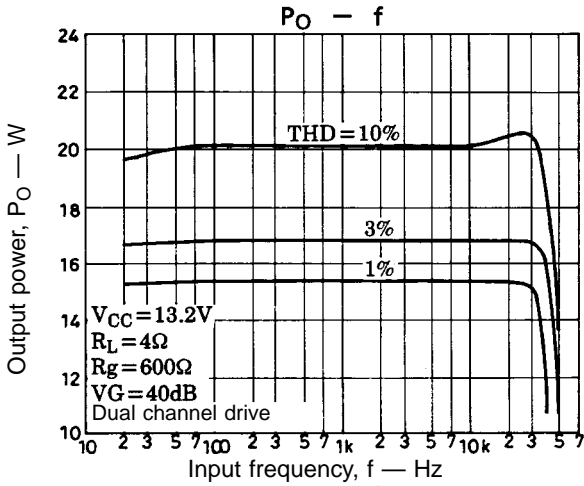
Protectors

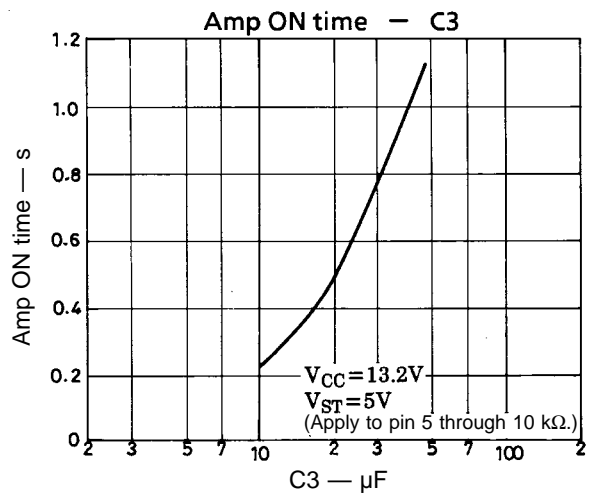
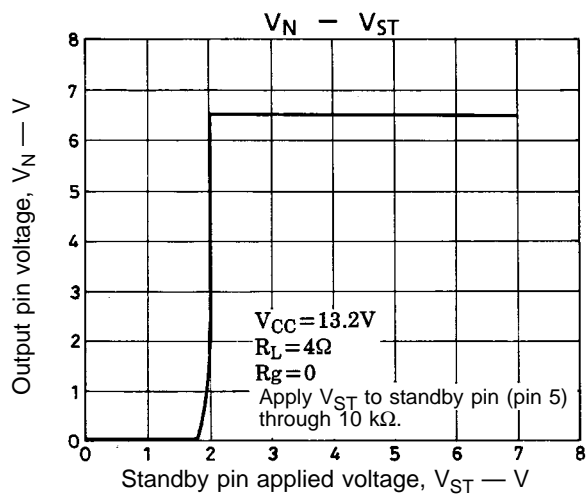
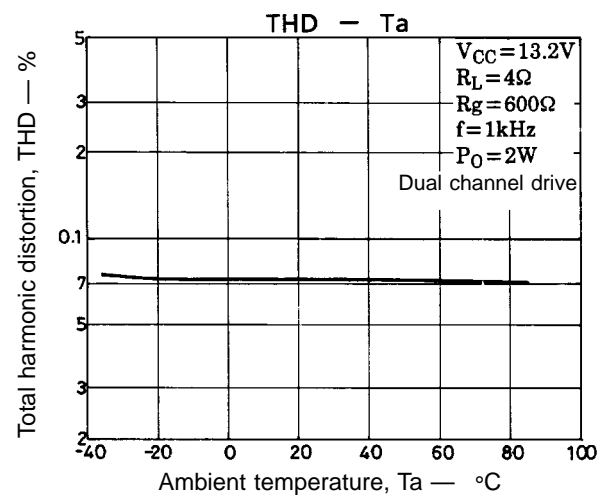
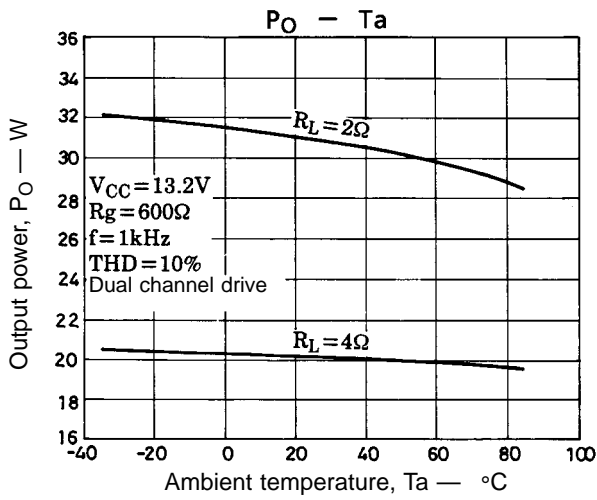
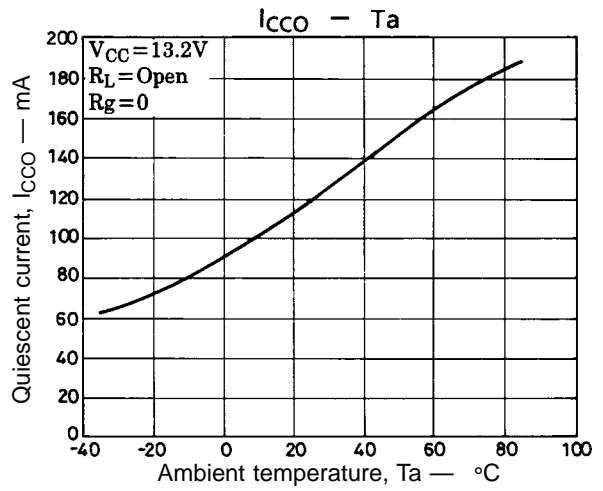
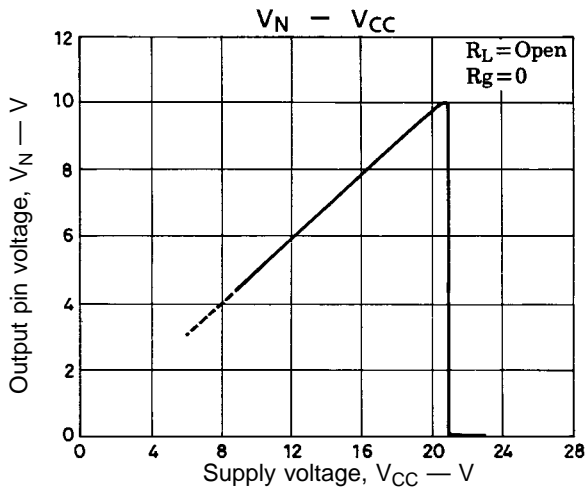
- In an output-to-ground and output-to- V_{CC} short protector system configuration, if a DC resistor is connected between amplifier output pin and GND, the protector may operate, causing the amplifier not to start operating. Therefore, as a general rule, no DC resistor should be connected between amplifier output pin and GND.
- In order to prevent damage or degradation which may be caused by abnormally heated IC, the LA4708 has a thermal shutdown protector. Accordingly, if the IC junction temperature (T_j) climbs to around 170 to 180°C due to inadequate heat dissipation, the thermal shutdown protector will operate to control the output gradually into attenuation.
- Also be fully careful of handling other protectors built in the LA4708.

Miscellaneous

- Since pins 1 and 9, which are unused, are connected internally, they must be left open.
- Pin 10 is an NC pin (no internal connection).







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